Checklist for Bellanca Viking N4880V (Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

V-SPEEDS

V_{SO}	62 (54)	Stall - Full Flaps
V_{S1}	72 (63)	Stall - Clean
V_{R}	80 (70)	Takeoff Rotation – Flaps Up
V_{Y}	110 (96)	Best Rate – Gear Up & Flaps Up
V_{R}	70 (61)	Takeoff Rotation – Flaps Half
V_{X}	80 (70) ¹	Best Angle – Gear Up & Flaps Half
V_{FE}	120 (104)	Maximum Flap Extension
V_{LO}	140 (122)	Maximum Landing Gear Operation
V_{LE}	167 (145)	Maximum Landing Gear Extended
V_{A}	142 (123)	Design Maneuvering
V_{NO}	190 (165)	Maximum Structural Cruising
V_{NE}	226 (196)	Never Exceed
	102 (89)	Best Glide (– 1 MPH / 100 lbs under 3000 lb)
	110 (96)	Air Restart
	87 (76) ²	Minimum Sink Rate

Note 1: The information manual recommends 75 (65), but the club recommendation is higher because of the excessive angle of attack and proximity to a stall resulting from use of the lower speed.

Note 2: Estimated as mid-point between V_{S1} and Best Glide. Results in lowest sink rate, or maximum time in the air in an engine out situation.

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

NOTES REGARDING THIS CHECKLIST

This checklist is compiled from a variety of sources. Due to the age of the aircraft, the official POH contains very little operational data. In lieu of the official POH, data was taken from the information manuals of later model aircraft, from experienced pilots who fly the aircraft, and from general best practices. The order of precedence of these sources is as follows:

- The official POH.
- 2. Other information manuals.
- 3. Input of experience pilots.
- 4. General best practices.

In a few cases, information from experienced pilots has been used in lieu of book numbers and these are so noted.

LEANING DURING GROUND OPERATIONS

The plugs are prone to fouling if the mixture is left in the full rich position during ground operations resulting in failure of the mag check. Immediately after startup, lean slightly past peak RPM. Likewise after landing, lean to avoid fouling which might cause a mag check failure for the next flight.

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

FUEL MANAGEMENT

<u>CAUTION</u> – Takeoffs and landings are always to be performed using a main tank that is at least ¼ full (5 gallons).

For normal operations, depart using the fullest main tank. Once in level flight, switch to an auxiliary tank and consume all of the usable fuel. Switch to the other auxiliary tank and consume all of its usable fuel. Last, consume the fuel in the main tanks leaving an adequate reserve. Land using the fullest main tank.

Do not intentionally run a tank dry. Significant time is required to reestablish continuous fuel flow through the system. If a tank is run dry, use the emergency air restart procedure. If a tank has been run dry or drained and refilled, at engine run up with a moderate power setting, the tank should be selected for at least 20 seconds to assure that all air has been purged from the lines.

Excess fuel from the injection system is returned to the selected tank. So in normal operation, there should be no cross feeding of the tanks.

USABLE FULE

2 Main Tanks @ 19 Gallons Each – 15.5 usable 2 Aux Tanks @ 17 Gallons Each – 15 usable Flight Plan Total Fuel – 61 gallons

<u>CAUTION</u> – To completely fill the tanks, considerable time and refilling is required as the baffles in the tanks impede the flow of fuel. Fill each of the four tanks, then wait a few minutes and refill each tank. Repeat this process until no drop in the fuel level is observed.

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

CRUISE PERFORMANCE

Altitude	RPM	MP	% Max BHP	TAS	GPH
		25	79	184 (160)	17.0
		24	70	180 (156)	15.1
		23	67	178 (155)	14.4
		22	63	175 (152)	13.6
2,500 ft	2550	21	59	171 (149)	12.9
		20	55	168 (146)	12.1
		19	52	161 (140)	11.4
		18	47	153 (133)	10.5
		17	43	143 (124)	9.6
		25	78	182 (158)	16.6
		24	69	179 (156)	15.0
		23	65	176 (153)	14.1
		22	61	172 (149)	13.2
2,500 ft	2500	21	58	166 (144)	12.8
		20	53	161 (140)	11.7
		19	49	152 (132)	11.0
		18	42	140(122)	10.2
		17	41	136 (118)	9.3
		24	65	176 (153)	14.1
		23	62	173 (150)	13.5
		22	58	166 (144)	12.8
2,500 ft	2400	21	53	161 (140)	11.7
2,500 ft	2400	20	50	153 (133)	11.1
		19	47	151 (131)	10.4
		18	42	140 (122)	9.4
Ì		17	39	135 (117)	8.6
	2300	23	57	165 (143)	12.5
Ì		22	54	162 (141)	11.8
1		21	50	152 (132)	11.1
2,500 ft		20	47	150 (130)	10.4
-		19	42	139 (121)	9.4
		18	39	134 (116)	8.9
]		17	36	129 (112)	8.2
	2200	22	50	151 (131)	11.1
j		21	47	149 (129)	10.4
2,500 ft		20	43	139 (121)	9.4
2,300 11		19	40	133 (116)	9.1
1		18	37	128 (111)	8.3
1		17	33	124 (108)	7.5

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

CRUISE PERFORMANCE

Altitude	RPM	MP	% Max BHP	TAS	GPH
		24	75	189 (164)	16.6
		23	71	186 (162)	15.3
		22	68	184 (160)	14.6
5,000 ft	2550	21	65	180 (156)	14.0
5,000 11	2550	20	58	174 (151)	12.7
		19	53	155 (135)	11.7
		18	49	150 (130)	11.0
		17	45	144 (125)	10.0
		24	71	185 (161)	15.3
		23	68	183 (159)	14.5
		22	63	179 (156)	13.7
E 000 #4	2500	21	60	174 (151)	13.0
5,000 ft	2500	20	56	169 (147)	12.3
		19	51	156 (136)	11.3
		18	48	151 (131)	10.6
		17	44	143 (124)	9.7
		24	67	182 (158)	14.3
		23	63	178 (155)	13.7
		22	59	173 (150)	12.9
E 000 f4	2400	21	56	168 (146)	12.3
5,000 ft	2400	20	52	155 (135)	11.4
		19	49	149 (129)	10.8
		18	44	142 (123)	9.7
		17	41	138 (120)	9.1
	2300	23	59	173 (150)	12.9
Ì		22	56	167 (145)	12.3
		21	52	154 (134)	11.4
5,000 ft		20	49	150 (130)	11.0
		19	45	141 (123)	10.2
		18	41	137 (119)	9.3
		17	40	135 (117)	9.1
		22	51	148 (129)	11.3
Ī		21	48	146 (127)	10.6
E 000 #		20	45	140 (122)	10.0
5,000 ft	2200	19	41	136 (118)	9.3
ĺ		18	38	134 (116)	8.8
Ī		17	35	130 (113)	8.1

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

CRUISE PERFORMANCE

Altitude	RPM	MP	% Max BHP	TAS	GPH
7,500 ft		22	67	188 (163)	14.5
		21	64	184 (160)	13.9
	2550	20	59	176 (153)	12.9
	2550	19	56	172 (149)	12.3
		18	51	164 (143)	11.3
		17	48	157 (136)	10.6
		22	65	184 (160)	14.1
		21	62	181 (157)	13.5
7,500 ft	2500	20	58	176 (153)	12.6
7,500 11	2300	19	55	170 (148)	12.0
		18	50	163 (142)	11.1
		17	47	158 (137)	10.4
		22	61	180 (156)	13.1
		21	58	175 (152)	12.6
7,500 ft	2400	20	54	170 (148)	11.8
7,500 11	2400	19	50	163 (142)	11.1
		18	47	157 (136)	10.4
	£	17	43	149 (129)	9.6
		22	57	176 (153)	12.5
		21	54	170 (148)	11.8
7 500 44	2200	20	50	163 (142)	11.1
7,500 ft	2300	19	47	156 (136)	10.5
		18	43	148 (129)	9.6
		17	40	140 (122)	9.1
		22	53	170 (148)	11.7
		21	50	162 (141)	11.1
7 500 (1	0000	20	47	155 (135)	10.4
7,500 ft	2200	19	44	147 (128)	9.7
		18	41	139 (121)	9.1
		17	37	134 (116)	8.3
	2550	20	61	187 (163)	13.3
40.000 %		19	58	183 (159)	12.6
10,000 ft		18	55	175 (152)	12.0
į		17	51	171 (149)	11.1
	2500	20	60	185 (161)	13.0
		19	56	181 (157)	12.3
10,000 ft		18	53	172 (149)	11.5
i		17	49	169 (147)	11.0
		20	57	184 (160)	12.5
	2400	19	53	170 (148)	11.5
10,000 ft		18	49	168 (146)	11.0
		17	45	162 (141)	10.2
	2300	20	53	180 (156)	11.5
		19	48	168 (146)	10.8
10,000 ft		18	46	161 (140)	10.3
		17	42	155 (135)	9.3
i		20	48	176 (153)	10.8
i	Ì	19	46	161 (140)	10.3
10,000 ft	2200	18	42	154 (134)	9.3
	ļ	17	40	149 (129)	9.1

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

CRUISE PERFORMANCE

Altitude	RPM	MP	% Max BHP	TAS	GPH
12,500 ft	2550	18	57	182 (158)	12.5
		17	52	169 (147)	11.4
40 500 6	2500	18	54	173 (150)	11.8
12,500 ft		17	50	169 (147)	11.1
12,500 ft	2400	18	51	168 (146)	11.1
12,500 11		17	47	165 (143)	10.5
12 500 #	2300	18	47	164 (143)	10.4
12,500 ft		17	43	160 (139)	9.6
12,500 ft	2200	18	42	159 (138)	9.4
		17	40	152 (132)	9.1
	2550	16	49	167 (145)	10.8
15,000 ft		15	46	164 (143)	10.3
		14	41	153 (133)	9.3
	2500	16	48	166 (144)	10.6
15,000 ft		15	44	163 (142)	9.7
		14	39	152 (132)	8.9
15,000 ft	2400	16	46	165 (143)	10.3
		15	43	161 (140)	9.6
		14	40	151 (131)	9.1
15,000 ft	2300	16	42	151 (131)	9.3
		15	38	148 (129)	8.6
		14	34	146 (127)	7.5
		16	39	148 (129)	9.0
15,000 ft	2200	15	36	145 (126)	8.2
I		14	32	143 (124)	7.3

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

PREFLIGHT INSPECTION

1. COCKPIT & CABIN

- Weight and Balance CHECKED
- 2. AROW Documents IN AIRPLANE
- 3. Control Movement NO BINDING OR NOISES
- 4. Mags CONFIRM OFF
- 5. All Electrical Switches OFF
- 6. All Radios OFF
- 7. Intercom OFF
- 8. Gear Selector DOWN & LOCKED UNDER HOOK
- 9. Master Switch ON
- Fuel Gauges VERIFY QUANTITY IN TANKS
- 11. Master Switch OFF

2. FUEL

- 1. Main & Aux Tanks LEVEL, COLOR, SMELL
- 2. Fuel Filler Well Drains CLEAR
- 3. Fuel Caps & Covers SECURED
- 4. Fuel Sumps (9 total; 2 per tank, 1 belly) DRAINED
- 5. Fuel Sumps VERIFY NOT LEAKING

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

PREFLIGHT INSPECTION

3. FUSELAGE & EMPENNAGE

- Surfaces NO DAMAGE, ICE, FROST, SNOW
- 2. Com Antennas SECURE
- 3. Air Vent CLEAR
- Beacon SECURE
- 5. Baggage Door LOCKED
- 6. Right Static Port CLEAR
- 7. VOR Antenna SECURE
- 8. Stabilizer NO DAMAGE, ICE, FROST, SNOW
- 9. Stabilizer Struts SECURE
- 10. Strobe SECURE
- 11. Elevator SECURE, FREE, HINGES
- 12. Trim Tab SECURE, HINGES
- 13. Rudder SECURE, FREE, HINGES, CABLES
- 14. Nav Light SECURE
- 15. Tail Tie Down DISCONNECT
- 16. Left Static Port CLEAR

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

PREFLIGHT INSPECTION

4. LEFT WING

- 1. Wing NO DAMAGE, ICE, FROST, SNOW
- 2. Inboard Fuel Vent OPEN
- 3. Flap SECURE
- 4. Flap Control Linkage SECURE
- 5. Brake Line SECURE & NO LEAKS
- Static Retraction Cable SECURE
- Outboard Fuel Vent OPEN
- 8. Aileron SECURE, FREE, HINGES
- 9. Aileron Control Linkage SECURE
- 10. Navigation Lights SECURE
- 11. Wing Tie-Down DISCONNECT
- 12. Pitot Tube CLEAR
- 13. Taxi & Landing Lights COVER CLEAN & SECURE
- 14. Stall Warning MOVES FREELY
- 15. Fuel Tanks COVERS SECURE
- 16. Chocks REMOVE
- 17. Main Wheel Tire CONDITION & INFLATION
- 18. Brake PAD & FLUID LINE CONDITION, NO LEAKS
- 19. Main Gear Strut PROPER INFLATION
- 20. Gear Linkages SECURE
- 21. Gear Hydraulics LINES SECURE & NO LEAKS
- 22. Limit Switch & Wiring SECURE & CONNECTED
- 23. Leading Edge Air Vent CLEAR

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

PREFLIGHT INSPECTION

5. NOSE SECTION

- 1. Transponder & Loran Antennas SECURE
- 2. Left Exhaust Stack CLEAR & SECURE
- 3. Windshield CLEAN
- 4. Left Cowling SECURE & NO DAMAGE
- 5. Engine Oil 8 QUARTS; RESEAT DIPSTICK
- 6. Engine Oil Access Doors (2) SECURE
- Prop and Spinner CHECK NICKS, CRACKS, & SECURE
- 8. Cooling Air Inlets CLEAR; NO FOREIGN MATERIAL UNDER COWLING
- 9. Air Filter CLEAR
- Nose Gear Strut PROPER INFLATION
- 11. Nose Wheel Tire CONDITION & INFLATION
- 12. Chocks REMOVE
- Gear Linkages SECURE
- 14. Gear Hydraulics LINES SECURE & NO LEAKS
- 15. Right Cowling SECURE & NO DAMAGE
- 16. Exhaust Stack SECURE & UNOBSTRUCTED
- 17. Crankcase Vent CLEAR

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

PREFLIGHT INSPECTION

6. RIGHT WING

- 1. Wing NO DAMAGE, ICE, FROST, SNOW
- Fuel Tanks COVERS SECURE
- 3. Leading Edge Air Vent CLEAR
- 4. Chocks REMOVE
- 5. Main Wheel Tire CONDITION & INFLATION
- 6. Brake PAD & FLUID LINE CONDITION, NO LEAKS
- Main Gear Strut PROPER INFLATION
- 8. Gear Linkages SECURE
- 9. Gear Hydraulics LINES SECURE & NO LEAKS
- 10. Limit Switch & Wiring SECURE & CONNECTED
- 11. Navigation Lights SECURE
- 12. Wing Tie-Down DISCONNECT
- 13. Aileron SECURE, FREE, HINGES
- 14. Aileron Control Linkage SECURE
- 15. Outboard Fuel Vent OPEN
- 16. Flap SECURE
- 17. Flap Control Linkage SECURE
- 18. Static Retraction Cable SECURE
- 19. Brake Line SECURE & NO LEAKS
- 20. Inboard Fuel Vent OPEN

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

PREFLIGHT INSPECTION

7. ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS

- Turn Coordinator FLAG SET
- 2. Master Switch ON
- 3. Gear Down Lights THREE GREEN*
- 4. Gear Up Light PUSH TO TEST RED*
- 5. Nav Lights ON
- 6. Beacon/Strobe ON
- 7. Landing Light ON
- 8. Taxi Light ON
- 9. Pitot Heat ON
- Walk Around VERIFY: LIGHTS; PITOT HEAT; STALL WARNING
- 11. All Electrical Switches OFF
- 12. Turn Coordinator GYRO RUNNING
- 13. Master Switch OFF
- * Gear indicator lights are "push to test" and "twist to dim".

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

BEFORE STARTING ENGINE

- 1. Preflight inspection COMPLETE
- 2. Towbar STOWED
- 3. Passenger Briefing COMPLETE
- 4. Seats and Seat Belts ADJUST & LOCKED
- Cabin Door CLOSE & SECURE
- 6. VOR CHECKED WITHIN 30 DAYS
- 7. Clock WIND, SET, RUNNING
- 8. Master Switch OFF
- 9. Mags OFF
- 10. Electrical Equipment OFF
- 11. Autopilot OFF
- 12. Radios OFF
- 13. Circuit Breakers CHECK IN
- 14. Fuel Selector Valve FULLEST MAIN TANK
- 15. Gear Lever DOWN & UNDER LOCKED HOOK
- 16. Flap Lever UP
- 17. Brakes CHECK FIRM
- 18. Brakes SET

STARTING ENGINE WHEN COLD

- 1. Mags BOTH
- 2. Throttle FULL OPEN
- 3. Prop FULL RPM (FORWARD)
- 4. Mixture FULL RICH
- 5. Master Switch ON
- 6. Aux Fuel Pump ON; STABLE FUEL FLOW; OFF
- 7. Throttle MIN
- 8. Throttle OPEN 11/2 TURNS
- 9. Prop CLEAR
- Starter ENGAGE
- 11. Oil Pressure VERIFY RISING
- 12. Throttle 1000 1200 RPM
- 13. Mixture LEAN TO PREVENT FOULING

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

STARTING ENGINE WHEN HOT

- 1. Mags BOTH
- 2. Prop FULL RPM
- 3. Mixture FULL RICH
- Master Switch ON
- 5. Throttle OPEN 21/2 TURNS
- 6. Prop CLEAR
- 7. Starter ENGAGE
- 8. Aux Fuel Pump ON UNTIL ENGINE FIRES
- 9. Oil Pressure VERIFY RISING
- 14. Throttle 1000 1200 RPM
- 15. Mixture LEAN TO PREVENT FOULING

STARTING ENGINE WHEN FLOODED

- 1. Mags ON
- 2. Throttle FULL OPEN
- 3. Prop FULL RPM
- 4. Mixture IDLE CUT OFF
- 5. Master Switch ON
- 6. Prop CLEAR
- 7. Starter ENGAGE UNTIL ENGINE FIRES
- 8. Mixture FULL RICH
- 9. Throttle 1000 1200 RPM
- 10. Mixture LEAN TO PREVENT FOULING

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

PRE-TAXI

- 1. Beacon, Landing Light ON AS NEEDED
- 2. Clock WIND & SET
- 3. Radios ON, CHECK (tune VOR, ILS), & SET
- 4. Radios VERIFY ELT OFF @ 121.5
- 5. Transponder STBY
- 6. Transponder Panel Switch ON
- 7. Intercom ON
- 8. Wind SET HEADING BUG
- 9. Heading Indicator SET
- 10. Altimeter SET & VERIFY +/- 75 FT OF FIELD ELEV
- 11. Compass VERIFY HEADING
- 12. Airspeed and VSI VERIFY ZERO

TAXIING

- 1. Taxi Area CLEAR
- 2. Brakes OFF (TAP TO RELEASE)
- 3. Prop—FULL FORWAD (High RPM).
- 4. Throttle APPLY SLOWLY (USE VERNIER)
- 5. Brakes CHECK
- 6. Steering VERIFY NOSE WHEEL TURNING
- 7. Instruments VERIFY WORKING (Heading Indicator, Turn Coordinator, Attitude Indicator 5° max indication in taxi turns)

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

GROUND CHECK (RUN-UP)

- 1. Parking Brake SET
- 2. Propeller FULL FORWARD
- 3. Fuel Selector FULLEST MAIN TANK
- Mixture ENRICHEN ONLY AS NEEDED FOR SMOOTH OPERATION
- Throttle 1800 RPM:
 - a. Mags 175 RPM MAX DROP; 50 RPM MAX DIFFERENTIAL
 - b. Propeller CYCLE (500 RPM MAX DROP)[Repeat 3 times in Cold Weather]
 - c. Fuel Selector VERIFY FLOW FROM EACH TANK (AT LEAST 20 SEC ON ANY TANK RUN DRY)
 - d. Vacuum 4.8" Hg. To 5.2" Hg.
 - e. Oil Pressure IN GREEN RANGE
 - f. Oil Temperature IN GREEN RANGE
 - g. Ammeter CHARGING 1 TO 5 AMPS
 - h. Ammeter VERIFY SAME CHARGE WITH LANDING LIGHT & PITOT HEAT
- 6. Throttle RETARD to 1000 RPM
- 7. Mixture LEAN
- 8. Controls FREE & PROPER MOVEMENT
- 9. Flaps CYCLE

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

BEFORE TAKEOFF

- Trim Tab ONE NOTCH AFT WITH LOAD IN FRONT NEUTRAL WITH LOAD IN REAR
- 2. Beacon, Nav, Landing Lights ON AS NEEDED
- 3. Autopilot OFF
- 4. Turn Coordinator NO FLAG
- 5. Airspeed and VSI VERIFY ZERO
- 6. Altimeter COMPARE TO TDZE (max 75 ft error)
- 7. Heading Indicator SET; NO DRIFT DURING TAXI
- 8. Engine Gauges VERIFY NORMAL
- Fuel Selector FULLEST MAIN TANK
- 10. Flaps SET (Up for Normal Take Off)
- 11. Seatbelts FASTENED & ADJUSTED
- 12. Door LATCHED & SECURE
- 13. Pilot Vent Window CLOSED

TAXI INTO TAKEOFF POSITION

- 1. Beacon/Strobe ON
- 2. Pitot Heat ON AS NEEDED
- 3. Prop FULL RPM (FORWARD)
- 4. Mixture FULL RICH (LEAN AT HIGH DEN-ALT)
- 5. Transponder ALT
- 6. Time Off RECORD

TAKEOFF (NORMAL)

- 1. Heading Indicator VERIFY RUNWAY HEADING
- 2. Throttle FULL OPEN (apply slowly)
- 3. Engine Gauges VERIFY NORMAL
- 4. Airspeed VERIFY WORKING
- 5. Rotate 80 MPH (70 KTS)
- 6. Gear Up CLEAR OF RUNWAY; RED LIGHT ON
- 7. Power/Prop 25/25 AT SAFE ALTITUDE & 110 MPH (96 KTS)
- 8. Landing & Taxi Lights OFF

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

TAKEOFF (SHORT FIELD)

- 1. Flaps SET HALF & VERIFY
- 2. Heading Indicator VERIFY RUNWAY HEADING
- 3. Throttle FULL OPEN (apply slowly)
- 4. Engine Gauges VERIFY NORMAL
- 5. Airspeed VERIFY WORKING
- 6. Rotate 70 MPH (61 KTS)
- 7. Climb 80 MPH (70 KTS)
- 8. Gear Up CLEAR OF RUNWAY; RED LIGHT ON
- 9. Flaps UP WHEN CLEAR OF OBSTACLES
- Power/ Prop 25/25 AT SAFE ALTITUDE & 110 MPH (96 KTS)
- 11. Landing & Taxi Lights OFF

TAKEOFF (SOFT FIELD)

- 1. Taxi ELEVATOR FULL AFT
- 2. Flaps SET HALF & VERIFY
- 3. Heading Indicator VERIFY RUNWAY HEADING
- Elevator BACK PRESSURE TO RAISE NOSE WHEEL
- 5. Throttle FULL OPEN (apply slowly)
- 6. Engine Gauges VERIFY NORMAL
- 7. Airspeed VERIFY WORKING
- 8. Lift Off ASSIST WITH ELEVATOR BACK PRESSURE
- Accelerate TO 80 MPH (70 KTS) IN GROUND EFFECT
- 10. Gear Up CLEAR OF RUNWAY; RED LIGHT ON
- 11. Flaps UP WHEN CLEAR OF OBSTACLES
- 12. Power/Prop 25/25 AT SAFE ALTITUDE & 110 MPH (96 KTS)
- 13. Landing & Taxi Lights OFF

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

CLIMB

- 1. Power & Prop 25/25
- 2. Mixture FULL RICH > 75% POWER
- 3. Airspeed:
 - 120 130 MPH (104 113 KTS) < 10,000 FT 110 – 120 MPH (96 – 104 KTS) > 10,000 FT
- 4. Engine Instruments VERIFY IN GREEN ARC

CRUISE

- Level Off TRIM
- 2. Fuel Selector AUX TANK
- 3. Throttle & Prop SET FOR DESIRED POWER
- Mixture LEAN 75-125 RICH OF PEAK
- 5. Engine Instruments VERIFY IN GREEN ARC

DESCENT

- Mixture STAY RICH OF PEAK
- 2. Throttle MAINTAIN CHT AND OIL TEMP IN GREEN
- 3. Fuel Selector FULLEST MAIN TANK

APPROACH

- 1. **GUMPS** Check
- 2. Fuel Selector FULLEST MAIN TANK
- 3. Mixture RICH
- 4. Seats and Seat Belts ADJUST & LOCKED
- 5. Landing & Taxi Lights ON
- 6. Marker Beacon -TEST and SPKR or HEADPHONE
- 7. Brakes TEST FIRMNESS
- 8. Power 18 in for 120 MPH (104 KTS)

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

LANDING (NORMAL)

- 1. Autopilot OFF
- 2. Downwind
 - a. **GUMPS** Check
 - b. Gear PUSH DOWN & RELEASE (140 MPH (122 KTS) MAX)
 - c. Gear VERIFY 3 GREENS
 - d. Gear PUSH DOWN ADDITIONAL 3 SECONDS AND RELEASE UNDER HOOK
 - e. Prop 2400 RPM Min
 - f. Airspeed 120 MPH (104 KTS)
- 3. Base
 - a. **GUMPS** Check
 - b. Gear VERIFY 3 GREENS
 - c. Airspeed 120 MPH (104 KTS)
- 4. Final
 - a. **GUMPS** Check
 - b. Gear VERIFY 3 GREENS
 - c. Flaps FULL
 - d. Airspeed 100 MPH (87 KTS)
- 5. Touchdown
 - a. Throttle CLOSED
 - b. Attitude NOSE HIGH; MAIN GEAR FIRST
 - c. Braking MINIMUM REQUIRED

LANDING (SHORT FIELD)

Airspeed on Final – 90 MPH (78 KTS)

LANDING (CROSSWIND OR GUSTY)

Airspeed on Final – 100 MPH (87 KTS) + ½ GUST FACTOR

Flaps - HALF

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

BALKED LANDING (GO-AROUND)

- 1. Mixture FULL RICH
- 2. Propeller FULL RPM
- 3. Throttle FULL
- 4. Flaps RETRACT TO HALF
- 5. Airspeed 80 MPH (70 KTS)
- Climb ESTABLISH POSITIVE RATE
- 7. Gear UP
- 8. Flaps RETRACT AT SAFE ALTITUDE
- 9. Airspeed 110 MPH (96 KTS)
- Power/Prop 25/25 AT SAFE ALTITUDE & 110 MPH (96 KTS)
- 11. Landing & Taxi Lights OFF

AFTER LANDING

- 1. Flaps UP
- 2. Transponder STANDBY
- 3. Flight Plan CLOSE

(Speeds in MPH (KTS) IAS)

SHUTDOWN

- 1. Brakes SET
- 2. Throttle IDLE
- 3. Propeller FULL RPM
- 4. Electrical Equipment OFF
- 5. Radios OFF
- 6. Mixture IDLE CUT OFF
- 7. Mags OFF
- 8. Master Switch OFF

SECURING AIRCRAFT

- 1. Wheel Chocks SET
- 2. Tie Downs SECURE
- 3. Parking Brake RELEASE
- 4. Door LOCKED
- 5. Baggage Compartment LOCKED
- 6. Prop HORIZONTAL POSITION

ENGINE FIRE DURING START

CONFINED TO INTAKE OR EXHAST

- 1. Continue cranking engine with starter
- 2. Aux Fuel Pump OFF
- 3. Mixture IDLE CUT OFF
- 4. Throttle FULL OPEN
- 5. Electrical Equipment OFF
- 6. Fuel Selector OFF
- 7. Inspect for damage prior to restart

BEYOND INTAKE OR EXHAST

- 1. Mixture IDLE CUT OFF
- Fuel Selector OFF
- 3. Master Switch OFF
- Mags OFF
- Exit Aircraft
- 6. Use fire extinguisher as necessary

ENGINE FIRE IN FLIGHT

- 1. Mixture IDLE CUT OFF
- 2. Fuel Selector OFF
- 3. Mags OFF
- 4. Master Switch OFF
- 5. Cabin Heat OFF (to prevent smoke induction)
- 6. Land using "FORCED LANDING"
- 7. Do not attempt air restart of the engine

FUSELAGE FIRE IN FLIGHT

- 1. Reduce airspeed
- Cabin Heat & Fresh Air Controls CLOSED
- 3. Master Switch OFF
- 4. Use fire extinguisher as necessary
- 5. If fire continues, land using "FORCED LANDING"

ELECTRICAL FIRE IN FLIGHT

- Master Switch OFF
- Generator Circuit Breaker PULL OUT
- 3. All Electrical Equipment OFF
- 4. Cabin Heat & Ventilation CLOSED
- 5. Use fire extinguisher as necessary
- 6. If fire continues, land using "FORCED LANDING"

If fire or smoke stops:

- 7. Master Switch ON
- 8. Alternator Circuit Breakers RESET
- 9. Turn on desired electrical equipment one at a time to isolate faulty circuit.

SMOKE ELIMINATION FROM CABIN

- Heating and Ventilation Controls CLOSE
- 2. Fresh Air Eyelets OPEN
- 3. Pilot's Side Vent OPEN BELOW 140 MPH
- 4. Baggage Compartment Exhaust Vent CLEAR
- Cabin Main Door OPEN TO TRAIL POSITION IF NECESSARY

LOSS OF RADIO EQUIPMENT

- Master Switch CYCLE OFF THEN ON
- Circuit Breakers CHECK IN

ALTERNATOR FAILURE

- Alternator Circuit Breakers CHECK IN
- Master Switch CYCLE OFF THEN ON

If excessive battery discharge continues:

- 3. Shut off all non-essential electrical equipment to conserve battery power
- 4. Land as soon as practical

COMPLETE ELECTRICAL FAILURE

1. Follow procedure for Alternator Failure

AUTOPILOT MALFUNCTION

- Apply required control forces to maintain desired flight attitude
- 2. Autopilot OFF
- Master Switch OFF IF NECESSARY

ENGINE FAILURES ON TAKEOFF

ON TAKEOFF ROLL

- 1. Throttle CLOSED
- Brakes APPLY MAXIMUM
- 3. Flaps RETRACT
- 4. Mixture IDLE CUT OFF
- 5. Mags OFF
- 6. Fuel Selector OFF
- 7. Master Switch OFF

AIRBORNE AND SUFFICIENT RUNWAY REMAINS

- 1. Gear DOWN
- Land STRAIGHT AHEAD ON RUNWAY
- 3. Throttle CLOSED
- 4. Brakes APPLY MAXIMUM
- 5. Flaps RETRACT
- 6. Mixture IDLE CUT OFF
- 7. Mags OFF
- Fuel Selector OFF
- 9. Master Switch OFF

AIRBORNE AND INSUFFICIENT RUNWAY REMAINS TOO LOW FOR RESTART ATTEMPT

- 1. Airspeed 102(89) BEST GLIDE
- 2. Landing straight ahead if possible
- 3. Shallow turns only to avoid obstacles
- 4. Follow FORCED LANDING procedure

FORCED LANDING

- Airspeed 102 MPH (89 KTS) BEST GLIDE
- 2. Mixture IDLE CUT OFF
- 3. Fuel Selector OFF
- 4. Throttle FULL OPEN (to reduce engine drag)
- 5. Prop MIN RPM (to reduce prop drag)
- 6. Master Switch ON (unless fire hazard exists)
- 7. Flaps UP (to maximize glide range)
- 8. Radio MAYDAY 121.5 or ATC FACILITY
- Gear DOWN EMERGENCY EXTENSION IF NECESSARY
- 10. Cabin Door OPEN (in trail position)
- 11. Flaps FULL DOWN (when landing assured)
- 12. Master Switch OFF (just prior to touchdown)
- 13. Touchdown MINIMUM AIRSPEED
- 14. ELT ON
- 15. EXIT AIRCRAFT

PRECAUTIONARY LANDING

A precautionary landing approach should be used whenever power is still available but a complete power failure is considered imminent.

Maintain a higher and closer than normal pattern to remain within gliding distance of the intended point of landing. Use normal landing procedures with the following exceptions:

- 1. Airspeed 100 MPH (87 KKTS) MINIMUM
- 2. Throttle CLOSED (within gliding distance of runway)
- 3. Flaps AS NEEDED

ENGINE AIR RESTART

- 1. Airspeed 110 MPH (96 KTS) MINIMUM
- 2. Mags BOTH
- 3. Mixture FULL RICH (or lean at high altitude)
- Fuel Selector OTHER FULLEST TANK
- 5. Aux Fuel Pump ON; STABLE FUEL FLOW; OFF
- 6. If engine restarts but does not continue to run, the engine driven fuel pump may have failed. Hold Aux Fuel Pump on and reattempt. Mixture adjustment may be necessary for smooth operation.
- 7. If restart fails, vary throttle and mixture settings
- 8. Follow FORCED LANDING procedure if necessary

ENGINE POWER LOSS / ROUGH RUNNING

- 1. Airspeed 110 MPH (96 KTS) MINIMUM
- 2. Mixture FULL RICH
- 3. Mags CHECK BOTH
- 4. If no improvement, vary mixture, throttle, and RPM settings and check mags L, R, & BOTH
- 5. Land

HIGH OIL TEMPERATURE

- 1. Power REDUCE
- 2. Mixture FULL RICH
- Airspeed NORMAL CRUISE (for best cooling)
- Execute PRECAUTIONARY LANDING as soon as practical
- 5. If oil pressure subsequently drops, engine damage or complete failure is likely imminent.

LOW OIL PRESSURE

- Execute PRECAUTIONARY LANDING as soon as practical
- 2. Minimize throttle and RPM changes as prop control may be lost

UNCONTROLLABLE OR RUNAWAY PROP

- Throttle REDUCE to control RPM
- 2. Airspeed REDUCE
- 3. Prop CYCLE in attempt to regain control
- 4. Execute PRECAUTIONARY LANDING as soon as practical

LOW VACUUM

Low vacuum can be caused by a clogged filter. In this case, vacuum can be restored by removing the filter located on the firewall above the pilot's right rudder pedal. Remove the two thumb screws on the bottom of the filter and lower the element. Only use this in emergencies since unfiltered air is harmful to the gyro instruments.

LOSS OF PITOT STATIC INSTRUMENTS

- 1. Pitot Heat ON
- Alternate Static Source ON if Pitot Heat has no effect

EMERGENCY GEAR EXTENSION

- Gear Lever DOWN
- Emergency Gear Extension Lever PUMP UP & DOWN UNTIL THREE GREENS

LANDING GEAR UNSAFE INDICATION

- 1. Green Lights PRESS TO TEST
- If THREE GREENs are showing, gear can be considered DOWN and LOCKED regardless of red UNSAFE light
- 3. If THREE GREENs can not be obtained, follow EMERGENCY GEAR EXTENSION procedure

LANDING WITH GEAR FULLY RETRACTED

- 1. Approach NORMAL LANDING
- Flaps UP for hard surface runway HALF for unimproved runway
- 3. Cabin Door OPEN in trail position
- 4. Master Switch OFF
- When touchdown area is in gliding distance: Throttle – CLOSED Mixture – IDLE CUT OFF

Fuel Selector - OFF

- 6. Speed MINIMUM for touchdown
- 7. Exit aircraft immediately after coming to a stop

LANDING WITH ONE MAIN GEAR RETRACTED

- Approach NORMAL LANDING
- 2. Cabin Door OPEN in trail position
- 3. Flaps HALF
- 4. After touchdown:

Mixture - IDLE CUT OFF

Fuel Selector - OFF

Master Switch - OFF

- 5. Hold wing with retracted gear off ground as long as possible with ailerons
- Use maximum breaking action and rudder after wing contacts ground
- 7. Exit aircraft immediately after coming to a stop

LANDING WITH NOSE GEAR RETRACTED

- 1. Approach NORMAL LANDING
- 2. Cabin Door OPEN in trail position
- 3. Flaps UP
- 4. After touchdown:

Mixture - IDLE CUT OFF

Fuel Selector - OFF

Master Switch - OFF

- 5. Hold nose off runway as long as possible
- 6. Exit aircraft immediately after coming to a stop

UNLATCHED DOOR IN FLIGHT

If the door is not properly latched, it normally will open to the trail position just after takeoff. Flight characteristics are not affected. Return to the field for a normal landing rather than attempting to close the door in flight.

If the door must be closed in flight, proceed as follows:

- 1. Airspeed 80 MPH (70 KTS)
- 2. Power IDLE
- 3. BANK RIGHT & LEFT RUDDER
- Pull and latch door closed
- Do not stall aircraft